

Contents of 2003 Statistical Abstracts on Health and Welfare in Japan

Preface

Chapter 1 Population and Households

Table 1.1	Trends in Total Population, Japanese Population by Sex and Population Density of Japan, 1950-2002	19
Table 1.2	Total Population, Japanese Population by Sex and Age Group, 2002	20
Table 1.3	Trends in Total Population, Population Increase and Increase Rate, 1981-2002	21
Table 1.4	Future Population Projected and Percentage Distribution by Age Group (3 division), 2000-2050	22
Table 1.5	Trends in Age-Structure Index of Future Population (Medium variant), 2000-2050	23
Table 1.6	Trends in Projected Crude Rates, Total Fertility Rate Under Medium Variant and Life Expectancy at Birth, 2000-2050	23
Figure 1.1	Population Pyramid As of October 1st, 2002	24
Figure 1.2	Trends in the Number of the Major Age Composition (Medium variant), 1950-2100	24
Table 1.7	Trends in Major Indexes of Vital Statistics (Number, rates), 1947-2002	25
Table 1.8	Trends in Live Births, Percentage Distribution and Live Birth Rate by Age of Mother, 1985-2002	28
Table 1.9	Trends in Live Births and Percentage Distribution by Place of Delivery, 1985-2002	29
Table 1.10	Trends in Mean Age of Mother and Father by Live Birth Order, 1985-2002	29
Table 1.11	Trends in Total Fertility Rates and Reproduction Rates, 1925-2001	30
Table 1.12	Trends in Total Fertility Rates by Age Group of Mother and Live Birth Order, 1975-2002	30
Table 1.13	Deaths and Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) by Causes of Death and Sex, 2002	31

Table 1.14	Trends in Deaths and Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) by Sex and Age Group, 1990-2002	34
Table 1.15	Trends in Leading Causes of Death, Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) and Proportion to Death Total, 1985-2002	36
Table 1.16	Deaths and Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) According to Leading Causes of Death by Sex and Age Group, 2002	38
Table 1.17	Trends in Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) by Sex and Causes of Death, 1975-2002	43
Table 1.18	Trends in Age-adjusted Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) by Sex and Causes of Death, 1975-2002	44
Table 1.19	Trends in Crude Death Rates and Age-adjusted Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) from Malignant Neoplasms by Site and Sex, 1985-2002	45
Table 1.20	Trends in Crude Death Rates and Age-adjusted Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) from Heart Diseases by Sex, 1985-2002	46
Table 1.21	Trends in Crude Death Rates and Age-adjusted Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) from Cerebrovascular Diseases by Sex, 1985-2002	46
Table 1.22	Trends in Deaths and Death Rates (Per 100,000 population) from Accidents by External Causes, 1995-2002	47
Table 1.23	Trends in Deaths and Percentage Distribution from Suicide by Sex and External Causes, 1997-2002	48
Table 1.24	Trends in Foetal Deaths by Gestation Period and Type of Extraction, 1985-2002	50
Table 1.25	Trends in Perinatal Deaths and Perinatal Mortality Rates (Per 1000 total births) by Sex, 1985-2002	50
Table 1.26	Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates (Per 100,000 live births) by Age and Causes of Death, 2002	51
Table 1.27	Trends in Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates (Per 100,000 live births) by Causes of Death, 1998-2002	52

Table 1.28	Trends in Mean Age of Bride and Groom at Marriages and Difference in Mean Age between Bride and Groom, 1985-2002	54
Table 1.29	Trends in First Married Rates (Per 1000 population) of Marriages by Age Group, 1985-2002	54
Table 1.30	Trends in Marriages by Marital Status of Bride and Groom, 1985-2002	54
Table 1.31	Trends in Marriages by Nationality of Bride and Groom, 1996-2002	55
Table 1.32	Trends in Divorces and Percentage Distribution by Number of Children Involved in Divorce, 1985-2002	55
Table 1.33	Trends in Divorces by Duration of Cohabitation and Mean Duration of Cohabitation, 1990-2002.....	56
Table 1.34	Trends in Divorces by Nationality of Husband and Wife, 1996-2002	56
Table 1.35	Trends in the Life Expectancies at Particular Ages and Sex, 1947-2002	57
Table 1.36	Mortality Probabilities by Causes of Death, 1999-2002	58
Table 1.37	Potential Years of Life Lost by Causes of Death, 1999-2002	59
Table 1.38	International Comparison of Life Expectancies, 2002	60
Table 1.39	Trends in Number and Percentage Distribution of Households by Number of Household Members, 1975-2002	61
Table 1.40	Trends in Number and Percentage Distribution of Households by Structure of Household, 1975-2002	61
Table 1.41	Trends in Number and Percentage Distribution of Households by Type of Household, 1975-2002	62
Table 1.42	Trends in Number and Percentage Distribution of Households by Type of Occupation for Household, 1975-2002	62
Table 1.43	Trends in Households with Children and Average Number of Children Per Household, 1975-2002	63
Table 1.44	Trends in Households with Persons Aged 65 Years and Over by Household Structure, 1975-2002	63

Table 1.45	Trends in Average Income Per Household by Quartile Group, 1994-2001	64
Table 1.46	Average Income Per Household and Per Household Member by Age Group of Household Head, 2000-2001	64
Table 1.47	Frequency Distribution of Households by Classified Amount of Income by Type of Household, 2001	65
Table 1.48	Percentage Distribution of Aged Household Receiving Public Pension by Proportion of Public Pension to All Income, 1994-2001	65
Table 1.49	Trends in Percentage Distribution of Households According to Classified Amount of Savings/Debt, 1989-2001	66
Table 1.50	Trends in Percentage Distribution of Households by Self-assessed Living Conditions, 1990-2002	66
 Chapter 2 Health and Sanitation		
Table 2.1	Trends in Intake of Nutrients Per Capita Per Day, 1985-2001	69
Table 2.2	Trends in Intake of Foods by Food Groups Per Capita Per Day, 1985-2001	69
Table 2.3	Average Height and Weight by Sex and Age, 2000-2001	70
Table 2.4	National Epidemiological Surveillance of Infectious Diseases, January 2000-December 2001	71
Table 2.5	Trends in HIV Carriers and AIDS Patients by Nationality, Sex and Age Group, 1991-2002	73
Table 2.6	Trends in HIV Carriers and AIDS Patients by Nationality, Sex and Infection Routes, 1986-2002	74
Table 2.7	Newly Registered Cases of Tuberculosis and Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 population) by Initial Patient Classification, Age Group and Sex, 2002	78
Table 2.8	Number of Health Guidances for Pregnant Women, Puerperal Women, Infants and Preschool Children, FY1999-2001	79
Table 2.9	Maternal Deaths and Maternal Mortality Rates (Per 100,000 total births) by Causes of Death, 2001-2002	80

Table 2.10	Trends in Cases and Rate (Per 1,000 Female Population) of Induced Abortion by Age Group, 1985-2002.....	80
Table 2.11	Incidents, Patients and Deaths from Food Poisoning by Pathogenic Substance and Preparing Facility, 2001-2002	81
Table 2.12	Incidents, Patients and Deaths from Food Poisoning by Causative Food, 2000-2001	82
Table 2.13	Trends in Feeding Facilities, Nutritionists and Cooks, 1995-FY2002	82
Table 2.14	Trends in Business Facilities for Environmental Sanitation, Barbers, Hairdressers and Laundrymen, 1995-FY2002	83
Table 2.15	Trends in Monetary Values of Drugs Produced by Type of Effect, 1997-2002	84
Table 2.16	Trends in Pharmaceutical Business Facilities by Type, 1995-FY2002	84
Table 2.17	Trends in Medical Care Institutions and Beds by Type and Rates Per 100,000 Population, 1996-2002.....	85
Table 2.18	Trends in Medical Care Institutions by Establishing Organ, 1996-2002	86
Table 2.19	Trends in Hospitals by Size of Hospital (in terms of Number of Beds), 1996-2002	87
Table 2.20	Number of Hospitals and General Clinics in which the Equipments are Installed and Number of Equipments by Kind (Multiple Answer), 1993-1999.....	88
Table 2.21	Number of Hospitals in which ICU, etc. are Installed and Number of Beds (Multiple Answer), 1993-1999.....	88
Table 2.22	Trends in Departments of Diagnosis and Treatment in General Hospitals (Multiple Answer), 1996-2002	89
Table 2.23	Trends in Total Number and Average Number of Patients, by Type of Hospital and Type of Bed, 1996-2002.....	90

Table 2.24	Trends in Average Number of Patients Per 100,000 Population, Bed Utilization Rate and Average Length of Stay in Hospital by Type of Bed, 1996-2002	91
Table 2.25	Trends in Number of Staff in Hospitals and in Staff Per One Hospital and Per 100 Beds by Occupation, 1993-2002	92
Table 2.26	Number of Staff Per One Hospital and Per 100 Beds by Kind of Hospital, 2001-2002.....	94
Table 2.27	Trends in the Number of Health Staff at Work and Rates Per 100,000 Population, 1970-2002	96
Table 2.28	Practicing Physicians (Multiple Count), 2000-2002.....	97
Table 2.29	Physicians Engaged in Medical Practice by Age Group and Place of Activities, 2002	98
Table 2.30	Trends in the Estimated Number of Patients Per Day by Type of Medical Care Institution, 1990-2002	100
Table 2.31	Trends in the Estimated Number of Patients, According to Type of Medical Care Institution and Inpatients/Outpatients, 1990-2002	100
Table 2.32	Trends in the Estimated Number of Patients, According to Sex, Age Group and Inpatients/Outpatients, 1990-2002	101
Table 2.33	Estimated Number and Percentage Distribution of Patients, According to Classification of Diseases and Type of Medical Care Institution, 2002.....	102
Table 2.34	Estimated Number of Patients Receiving Medical Treatment, According to Sex, Age Group and Classification of Diseases, 2002	104
Table 2.35	Average Length of Stay for Discharged Patients by Age Group and Classification of Diseases, 2002.....	112
Table 2.36	Rate of Estimated Patients (Per 100,000 Population), According to Inpatients/Outpatients, Age Group and Classification of Diseases (Major Groups), 2002	114
Table 2.37	Length of Waiting Time Before Consultation by Type of Hospital, 2002	122

Table 2.38	Satisfaction of Inpatients and Outpatients, 2002	123
Table 2.39	Trends in Rate of Persons with Subjective Symptoms, Rate of Outpatients, and Rate of Persons with Difficulties in Daily Life (6 years and over) (Multiple Answer), 1998-2001	124
Table 2.40	Rate of Persons with Subjective Symptoms (Per 1000 Population) by Type of Symptoms, Sex and Age Group (Multiple Answer), 2001	126
Table 2.41	Rate of Outpatients (Per 1000 Population) by Type of Diseases, Sex and Age Group (Multiple Answer), 2001	128
Table 2.42	Trends in National Medical Care Expenditures (NME), National Income (NI) and Population, FY1955-2001	130
Table 2.43	Trends in National Medical Care Expenditures by Liability, FY1985-2001	131
Table 2.44	General Medical Care Expenditures by Classification of Diseases, FY2001	132
Table 2.45	Medical Care Expenditures by General/Dental Care and Age Group, FY2001	134
Chapter 3	Social Welfare	
Table 3.1	Trends in Households and Persons that Received Public Assistance, FY1990-2002	137
Table 3.2	Percentage Distribution of Households Receiving Public Assistance and Household Assistance Rate by Type of Household, 1985-2002	138
Table 3.3	Trends in Number of Cases Disposed and Disposal Methods at Child Counselling Center, FY1985-2002	139
Table 3.4	Trends in Number of Child Welfare Cases Disposed at Welfare Offices, FY1985-2002	139
Table 3.5	Trends in Daynurseries and Number of Children Attending by Age, 1985-2002	140
Table 3.6	Trends in Number of Registered Foster Parents, Entrusted Guardians and Children, FY1985-2002	140
Table 3.7	Trends in Child Rearing Allowances and Special Child Rearing Allowances by Type, FY1990-2002	141
Table 3.8	Trends in Recipients of Child Allowance, Eligible Children and Amount Paid Out, FY1990-2001	141

Table 3.9	Estimate Number and Percentage Distribution of Physically Handicapped Adults and Children by Degree and Kind of Handicap, 2001	142
Table 3.10	Trends in Estimate Number of Physically Handicapped Adults and Children by Kind of Handicap, 1987-2001	143
Table 3.11	Number of Cases of Supplying Physically Handicapped Adults and Children with Prosthetic Appliance, and Number of Cases of Repairing by Kind of Prosthetic Appliance, FY2001-2002	144
Table 3.12	Trends in Number Registered in Ledger As to Issuance of Physically Handicapped Person's Handbook by Kind of Handicap, FY1990-2002	144
Table 3.13	Trends in Beneficiaries of Programs for Handicapped Children (Medical Aid Program for Physically Handicapped Children and Children with a Potential Physical Handicap, Medical Aid and Commodities Supply Program for Children with Tuberculosis and Medical Aid Program for Immature and Premature Infants), FY1985-2002 ..	145
Table 3.14	Beneficiaries of Medical Aid Program for Physically Handicapped Children and Children with a Potential Physical Handicap, FY1990-2002 ..	145
Table 3.15	Number of Children/Adults with Mental Retardation by Age, Gender and Degree of Disability, 2000	146
Table 3.16	Trends in Number of Cases of Counselling for the Feeble-minded, FY1990-2002	147
Table 3.17	Trends in Disposition of Consultation at Women's Counsel Office or By Women Consultants, FY1990-2002	147
Table 3.18	Trends in Number of Welfare Commissioners, FY1990-2002	148
Table 3.19	Changes of Results of the State Examinations for Certified Social Workers and Certified Care Workers, FY1988-2002	148
Table 3.20	Number of Social Welfare Institutions, Admission Capacity, Persons Admitted and Personnel by Type of Institution, 2002	149

Table 3.21	Number of Social Welfare Facility Workers by Facility Type, 2002	152
Chapter 4 Health and Welfare for the Elderly		
Table 4.1	Percentage Distribution of Structure of Households with Persons Requiring Long-term Care of Assistance, 2001	155
Table 4.2	Percentage Distribution of Persons Requiring Long-term Care by Sex and Age Group, 2001	155
Table 4.3	Percentage Distribution of Recognition Status of Requiring Long-term Care or Assistance by Sex and Age Group, 2001	156
Table 4.4	Percentage Distribution of Major Causes Due to Need of Assistance or Care by Sex, 2001	156
Table 4.5	Percentage Distribution of Main Caregivers and Persons Requiring Long-term Care or Assistance by Sex, 2001	157
Table 4.6	Percentage Distribution of Main Caregivers and Persons Requiring Long-term Care or Assistance by Sex and Age Group, 2001	157
Table 4.7	Percentage Distribution of Hours Spent by Main Caregivers for Care by Recognition Status of Long-term Care or Assistance, 2001	158
Table 4.8	Percentage Distribution of Combination of Caregivers by Details of Care, 2001	158
Table 4.9	Percentage Distribution of Use of Home Care Services by Structure of Household (Multiple Answer), 2001	159
Table 4.10	Long-term Care Insurance Facilities, Capacity (Bed) and Inmates, 2001-2002	159
Table 4.11	Number and Percent Distribution of Long-term Care Insurance Facilities by Establishing Organ, 2001-2002	160
Table 4.12	Number and Percent Distribution of Long-term Care Insurance Facilities by Capacity, 2001-2002	161
Table 4.13	Number of Employees converted to Equivalent Full-time Workers by Type of Profession, 2001-2002	162

Table 4.14	Number and Percent Distribution of Patients in Long-term Care Insurance Facilities by Sex and Age Group, 2000-2001.....	163
Table 4.15	Number and Percent Distribution of Patients in Long-term Care Insurance Facilities by Rank of Dementia, 2000-2001	163
Table 4.16	Number and Percent Distribution of Patients in Long-term Care Insurance Facilities by Major Diseases, 2000-2001	164
Table 4.17	Percent Distribution of Agencies which Support Nursing Care at Home by Founder, 2001-2002	166
Table 4.18	Percent Distribution of Agencies which Support Nursing Care at Home by Degree of Needed Care, 2000-2001	168
Table 4.19	Number of Users of Nursing Stations for Visitors by Sex, Age Group and Type of Payment, 2000-2001	170
Table 4.20	Trends in The Implementation Status of Health Services for the Aged, FY1995-2001	171
Table 4.21	Trends in Cancer Examinees in National Mass-Screening Program, FY1995-2001	172
Table 4.22	Annual Changes of Holders of Longevity Aged A Hundred Years and Over, 1964-2003	173
Table 4.23	Gold Plan 21 : Outline and Expected Supply of Major Health and Welfare Services for the Elderly	174

Chapter 5 Social Insurance

Table 5.1	Trends in Health Insurance managed by Government a) Persons insured by General System, FY1990-2001	177
	b) Persons insured Under Article 69, Clause 7 of the Health Insurance Law, FY1990-2001	178
Table 5.2	Trends in Health Insurance managed by Association, FY1990-2001	179
Table 5.3	Trends in Seamen's Insurance, FY1990-2001	180
Table 5.4	Trends in National Health Insurance, FY1990-2001	181

Table 5.5	Trends in Employees' Pension Insurance, FY1990-2001	182
Table 5.6	Trends in National Pension, FY1990-2001	183
Table 5.7	Trends in Mutual Aid Associations of National Government Employees, FY1990-2000	184
Table 5.8	Trends in Mutual Aid Associations of Local Government Employees, FY1990-2000	186
Table 5.9	Trends in Mutual Aid Corporation of Private School Personnel, FY1990-2000	188
Table 5.10	Trends in Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Organization Employees Mutual Aid Association, FY1990-2000	190
Table 5.11	Trends in Conditions of Old Age Medical Expenditures Under Different Kind of Insurance System, FY1990-2001	191
Table 5.12	Trends in Diagnosis and Treatment Expenditures for the Aged, FY1990-2000	191
Table 5.13	Number of Medical Care Bills, Days Consultation and Amount of Medical Care Benefits under Medical Care Insurance, FY2001	192
Table 5.14	Points Per Treatment Case by Type of Medical Care for General Medical Care and Medical Care for the Aged, 2001	194
Table 5.15	International Comparison of Pension Amounts	196
Chapter 6	Total Expenditure on Social Security and Social Services	
Table 6.1	Trends in Social Security Benefit Expenditures by Sector, FY1975-2001	199
Table 6.2	Trends in Annual Rates of Increase in Social Security Benefit Expenditures and National Income, FY1975-2001	200
Table 6.3	Trends in Ratio of Social Security Benefit Expenditures to National Income, FY1975-2001	200
Table 6.4	Trends in Per Capita Social Security Benefit Expenditures and National Income, FY1951-2001	201
Table 6.5	Trends in Social Security Benefit Expenditures for the Elderly, FY1975-2000	202
Table 6.6	Trends in Social Security Benefit Expenditures for Child and Family, FY1975-2001	203

Table 6.7	Trends in Social Security Benefit Expenditures by Institutional Scheme, FY1990-2001	204
Table 6.8	Trends in Social Security Benefit Expenditures by Functional Category, FY1995-2001	205
Table 6.9	The Cost of Social Security According to the ILO Standards, FY2000-2001	206
Table 6.10	International Comparison of the Ratio of Tax Burdens and Social Security Contributions to National Income, etc.	212
Table 6.11	Annual Changes in the National Contribution Ratio (in terms of Taxation and Social Security Premiums), FY1970-2003	212
Table 6.12	International Comparison of Demographic Indicators	213
Table 6.13	International Comparison of Age-standardized Death Rate Per 100,000 of the World Standard Population	218
Table 6.14	International Comparison of Estimates of Health Personnel (Rate Per 100,000 Population/Year).....	224
Appendices :	Basic Concepts and Definitions	229
	Organization of the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare	232
	Major Tasks of the Bureaus and Departments of the Ministry	237